LODGE AND C.I.A. DIFFER ON POLICY

Ambassador and Agency's Chief in Saigon Clash on Conduct of War

By DAVID HALBERSTAM
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SAIGON, South Vietnam, Oct. 8 — Ambassador Henry Cabot Lodge and the head of Central Intelligence Agency operations in Saigon do not agree on United States policy for Vietnam.

The Ambassador would be happier with a new C.I.A. chief. [The present C.I.A. chief in Saigon is believed to be John Richardson.]

This is not a problem of personalities. What is involved is in part the traditional relationship, sometimes of rivalry, between the State Department and the C.I.A. In part it involves the problem of whether the C.I.A. should be primarily a straight intelligence network, or have operative functions; whether there should be separate chiefs for intelligence and operations.

It is believed here that Mr. Lodge feels that when a man is assigned to an important and, as in this case, difficult operative function, the requirements of that post conflict with the objectivity and disinterest required of an intelligence chief.

There is no evidence that the C.I.A. Chief has directly countermanded any orders by the

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Ambassador. Assertions that he has are denied in all quarters here.

Rather, even amid the current controversy, it is acknowledged that the C.I.A. chief for more than a year has carried out the extremely difficult and tactful job of working closely with Premier Nguyen Cao Ky, while maintaining the respect of the Buddhist militants. Similarly, the C.I.A. chief has done a superior job of keeping the other side of the mission, that is, the basic contradiction between the two chief objectives of the Mission — support of the Ky Government and the pacification program — from affecting the personal relationships of the Mission members.

Mr. Lodge has been here since August, 1963, and the C.I.A. chief in different periods.

It is generally agreed here that Mr. Lodge has been the principal architect of United States policy taking place [illegible] there has been a small scale of the traditional conflict in Washington of the Pentagon [illegible]

[illegible] growing effort to make the C.I.A. the scapegoat for the unhappy events of the last six weeks. When government forces raided Buddhist pagodas on Aug. 21 the C.I.A. seemed [illegible] was going on there, [illegible] the demand by Washington that Mr. Ngo Dinh Nhu [illegible]

[illegible]

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